

Message Text

SECRET

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ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W
----- 027023

R 081343Z SEP 76
FM AMEMBASSY MADRID
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7062
INFO AMEMBASSY RABAT
AMEMBASSY ALGIERS
AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT

S E C R E T SECTION 1 OF 2 MADRID 06832

EXDIS

FOR ASST SECY ATHERTON FROM AMBS ANDERSON AND PARKER

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PFOR, SS, MO, AG
SUBJECT: MADRID CONSULTATIONS

1. WE HAVE HAD VERY USEFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON
QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST, AND HAVE FOLLOWING
OBSERVATIONS AND AGREED CONCLUSIONS ON SAHARA
PROBLEM WHICH YOU AND OTHERS SUCH AS HAL SAUNDERS,
SAM LEWIS, AND PHIL HABIB MAY FIND OF INTEREST.

2. NATURE OF CONFLICT--(A) BOTH SIDES SEEM PREPARED
TO MAINTAIN AND TOLERATE PRESENT LEVEL OF VIOLENCE IN
SAHARA. IT IS HURTING MOROCCANS MORE THAN ALGERIANS,
IN TERMS OF LIVES AND MONEY, BUT APPEARS TO BE WELL
WITHIN CURRENT MOROCCAN CAPABILITIES. FOR THEIR PART,
ALGERIANS ARE FIGHTING WAR BY PROXY, AND CAN, FROM
STRICTLY MILITARY AND FINANCIAL STANDPOINT, PROBABLY
KEEP IT UP INDEFINITELY.

(B) WE JUDGE NEITHER SIDE IS CURRENTLY INTERESTED
IN ESCALATING TO OPEN MILITARY CONFLICT BY CONVENTIONAL
FORCES. FRUSTRATION OF MOROCCAN MILITARY AT CONTINUING
CASUALTIES FROM POLISARIO OPERATIONS MAY EVENTUALLY
LEAD TO REPRISAL RAIDS, PARTICULARLY IN EVENT SCOPE OF

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SUCH OPERATIONS WIDENED. IN ANY CASE, NEITHER

SIDE IS READY TO TAKE ON THE OTHER IN FULL SCALE WAR. MOROCCANS MAY OPT FOR MORE MOBILE TACTICS AND COULD EVENTUALLY DECIDE TO SEND INFILTRATORS INTO ALGERIAN TERRITORY, BUT FIGHTING WILL REMAIN ESSENTIALLY GUERRILLA WARFARE. SUCH A MOVE WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY NOT OCCUR UNTIL AFTER UNGA DEBATE AT EARLIEST AND WOULD DEPEND ON MOROCCAN PERCEPTION OF DANGER THAT IS MIGHT REVERSE CURRENTLY SUCCESSFUL TREND TOWARDS DENYING POLISARIO PROGRESS ON POLITICAL FRONT.

3. POSSIBILITIES OF SETTLEMENT--(A) WE SEE NO CURRENT SETTLEMENT. ESSENTIAL PRE-

CONDITION OF WILLINGNESS BY EITHER SIDE TO COMPROMISE IS NOT PRESENT. NOR DOES EITHER SIDE HAVE POWER TO IMPOSE SETTLEMENT ON OTHER.

(B) IT IS POSSIBLE THAT MOROCCANS WILL EVENTUALLY BE ABLE TO WEAR DOWN POLISARIO, BUT THIS SEEMS UNLIKELY IN SHORT RUN AND WE EXPECT POLITICAL-MILITARY STALEMATE TO CONTINUE UNLESS THERE IS SOME NEW DEVELOPMENT. LACK OF INTERNATIONAL ACCEPTANCE OF POLISARIO OVER LONG TERM MIGHT EVENTUALLY FORCE CHANGE IN BOUMEDIENE'S CURRENT POLICY, WHICH DOES NOT ENJOY GREAT POPULAR SUPPORT IN ALGERIA AND WHICH HAS CAUSED A REGRETTABLE DIVERSION OF RESOURCES FROM ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT. SUCH A CHANGE, HOWEVER, WOULD BE UNLIKELY IN THE IMMEDIATE OR MID TERM.

(C) WHILE IT IS DIFFICULT FOR US TO JUDGE CHANGES OF SUCCESS, MOST EFFECTIVE WAY TO STOP FIGHTING WOULD BE TO ELIMINATE POLISARIO MANPOWER BASE. GIVEN MOBILITY AND DISPERSION OF POLISARIO FORCES, WE DO NOT BELIEVE THIS WOULD BE PRACTICABLE BY MILITARY MEANS. A MAJOR OFFENSIVE AGAINST POLISARIO'S PRINCIPAL BASES ON ALGERIAN SIDE OF BORDER WOULD PROBABLY HAVE FEW RESULTS OTHER THAN PROVOKING A MAJOR ALGERIAN RESPONSE, WHICH THE GOM DOES NOT CONSIDER IT COULD SUCCESSFULLY COUNTER.

(D) MORE PROMISING TACTIC WOULD BE FOR MOROCCANS TO PERSUADE SAHRAOUI REFUGEES, WHO ARE POLISARIO'S SECRET

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POPULATION BASE, TO RETURN TO TERRITORY NOW CONTROLLED BY MOROCCANS AND MAURITANIANS. THIS WOULD REQUIRE MAJOR PROPAGANDA AND PUBLIC RELATIONS EFFORT, AND SIZEABLE EXPENDITURES OF FUNDS AND ENERGY TO PROVIDE SAHARANS WITH PROSPECT OF LIVES SO MUCH MORE ATTRACTIVE THAN LIFE IN CAMPS SO AS TO MAKE THEM RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN DEFIANCE OF POLISARIO LEADERS. IF SUCCESSFUL, SUCH AN EFFORT WOULD CHANGE SITUATION

RADICALLY. POLISARIO GUERRILLAS ARE MOSTLY FROM REFUGEE FAMILIES, AND IF FAMILIES LEFT AREA UNDER ALGERIAN CONTROL IT WOULD MEAN MEN WOULD ACCOMPANY OR FOLLOW. AFTER DISMAL INITIAL POLICY OF INTIMIDATION WHICH WAS RESPONSIBLE IN LARGE MEASURE (BUT NOT ENTIRELY) FOR MOVEMENT OF MANY SAHARANS ACROSS BORDER, MOROCCANS APPARENTLY BEGINNING TO APPRECIATE VALUE OF GENTLER TACTICS, AS EVIDENCED BY THEIR EFFORTS AT GENEVA WITH UNHCR AND NEW RADIO PROGRAM BEAMED AT REFUGEES, URGING THEM TO COME HOME. THIS IS HOPEFUL SIGN AND WE SHOULD ENCOURAGE MOROCCANS TO MAKE SERIOUS TRY TO WIN HEARTS AND MINDS OF SAHRAOUI. WERE LATTER TO RETURN HOME, ALGERIANS WOULD NO LONGER BE ABLE TO EXPLOIT THEM SO EASILY AND ISSUE WOULD EVENTUALLY DIE ON THE VINE. INDEED, A FORM OF SELF-DETERMINATION WOULD HAVE BEEN EXERCISED.

4. UNGA TACTICS--(A) RESULTS OF 1975 VOTE:

(I) POLITICAL-BILATERAL. (A) ALGERIA. OUR VOTE FOR PRO-MOROCCAN RESOLUTION AT LAST UNGA HAD CHILLING EFFECT ON OUR POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH ALGERIA, BUT THOSE RELATIONS NOT VERY WARM TO BEGIN WITH. PRINCIPAL CASUALTY WAS SECRETARY'S DIALOGUE WITH BOUMEDIENE, BUT SINCE THAT WAS CENTERED ON MID-EAST SETTLEMENT EFFORTS WHICH HELD UP BY LEBANESE CRISIS IN ANY EVENT, NET DAMAGE WELL WITHIN TOLERABLE LIMITS. (B) MOROCCO. THIS VOTE HAS BROUGHT A MARKED, POSITIVE CHANGE IN RELATIONS, HIGHLIGHTED BY GREATLY INCREASED INTELLIGENCE COORDINATION, COOPERATION ON TERRORISM, NPW VISITS, DECISIONS TO MOVE ON DOUBLE TAXATION TREATY, ACTIVE POLICY OF ENCOURAGING PRIVATE US INVESTMENTS, AND SUPPORT FOR

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US POSITIONS ON KOREA AND PUERTO RICO.

(II) POLITICAL-MULTILATERAL. IN MULTILATERAL FORA ALGERIAN PERFORMANCES SINCE LAST DECEMBER HAS, IF ANYTHING, BEEN MORE MODERATE THAN IT WAS BEFORE. THIS MAY HAVE BEEN RESULT IN LARGE PART OF COINCIDENTAL FACTORS SUCH AS CHANGING POLITICAL REALITIES OF THIRD WORLD, BUT ALSO REFLECTED TO SOME EXTENT THE REPRESENTATIONS WE HAVE MADE TO THEM ON SUBJECTS OF MUTUAL INTEREST. ALGERIANS HAVE NOT REJECTED OUR POSITIONS OUT OF HAND IN SPITE OF THEIR UNHAPPINESS OVER OUR POSITION ON SAHARA. (THEY MAY HOPE, HOWEVER, THAT THEIR RELATIVE MODERATION WILL HAVE A PAYOFF IN TERMS OF MORE SYMPATHY FOR THEIR SAHARAN POLICIES, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE NOT BEEN TALKING IN SUCH TERMS). (III) ECONOMIC. ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH ALGERIA

HAS CONTINUED AT A HIGH LEVEL OF ACTIVITY, WITH SOME \$2 BILLION WORTH OF CONTRACTS BEING SIGNED IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS. BOUMEDIENNE APPARENTLY IS NOT GOING TO LET HIS POLITICAL DISPLEASURE INTERFERE WITH HIS ESSENTIALLY PRAGMATIC ECONOMIC DECISIONS.

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ACTION SS-25

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R 081343Z SEP 76

FM AMEMBASSY MADRID

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 7063

INFO AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

AMEMBASSY NOUAKCHOTT

S E C R E T SECTION 2 OF 2 MADRID 6832

EXDIS

FOR ASST SECY ATHERTON FROM AMBS ANDERSON AND PARKER

(B) THE 1976 UNGA SESSION. WE ASSUME UNGA WILL BE REPEAT OF COLOMBO, I.E. THAT ALGERIANS WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GARNER A GREAT DEAL OF SUPPORT FOR THEIR POSITION, AND THAT THERE WILL BE AGREEMENT BY MAJORITY OF NAM MEMBERS TO BUCK QUESTION BACK TO OAU. WE THINK THIS APPROACH SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED, BUT BELIEVE USG SHOULD MAINTAIN LOW PROFILE. WE ASSUME USG WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT MADRID AGREEMENT IF QUESTION COMES UP, BUT DO NOT BELIEVE WE SHOULD BE IN FOREFRONT OR ENGAGE IN ANY IMPASSIONED DEFENSE OF IT. TO STATE THE OBVIOUS, WE AGREE THAT WE SHOULD REMAIN CONSISTENT WITH OUR POSITION AT LAST YEAR'S UNGA. TO DO OTHERWISE WOULD PROBABLY HAVE LITTLE BEARING ON OUR BASIC, LONGTERM POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH ALGERIA, BUT WOULD CAUSE A SERIOUS ESTRANGEMENT IN OUR CURRENTLY POSITIVE RELATIONS WITH MOROCCO AND RAISE SERIOUS QUESTIONS ABOUT OUR RELIABILITY ON THE PART OF SUCH MOROCCAN-

US FRIENDS AS SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT, TUNISIA, AND SENEGAL,
TO NAME A FEW.

5. SOVIET POLICY ON THE SAHARA--AS WE SEE IT, SOVIET
POLICY CONTINUES TO BE ONE OF PUBLIC NEUTRALITY ON
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WHAT MOSCOW CONSIDERS A REGIONAL DISPUTE BEST LEFT
TO SOLUTION AMONG ARAB AND POSSIBLY AFRICAN NATIONS
WITHOUT SUPERPOWER INVOLVEMENT. WHILE SOVIETS WILL
CONTINUE TO SUPPORT ALGERIA MILITARILY BECAUSE OF
LATTER'S USEFULNESS AS A COOPERATIVE, PROMINENT
THIRD-WORLD LEADER IN INTERNATIONAL FORA, WE DO NOT
THINK SOVIETS ARE INTERESTED IN PROVOKING A CONFLICT,
AND WOULD EXPECT THEM TO EXERCISE RESTRAINT IN ARMS
SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP. THIS BEING SAID, THERE IS THE
POSSIBILITY, ALLUDED TO BY ALGIERS IN EARLIER
MESSAGES, THAT THE ALGERIANS, DRIVEN TO DESPAIR IN

A MILITARY CONTEST WHICH THE MOROCCANS SEEMED TO BE
WINNING, MIGHT DECIDE TO CEDE TO THE SOVIETS THE USE
OF NAVAL OR AIR FACILITIES IN EXCHANGE FOR ALL-OUT
SUPPORT. WERE THE SOVIETS TO ACCEPT SUCH A TRADE, IT
WOULD LEAD TO AN IMMEDIATE AND DANGEROUS
POLARIZATION OF THE CONFLICT, AS WELL AS
AFFECTING DIRECTLY OUR INTERESTS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.
WE JUDGE THAT THE LIKELIHOOD OF THIS HAPPENING IS
REMOTE, FOR TWO REASONS. FIRST, WE DO NOT VISUALIZE
THE MILITARY CONFLICT TAKING SUCH A PATH. THE TWO
PARTIES ARE TOO EVENLY MATCHED WHEN ONE CONSIDERS
NOT ONLY HARDWARE, WHERE THE ALGERIANS APPARENTLY
ARE CURRENTLY SUPERIOR, BUT THE ABILITY TO USE IT.
SECONDLY, THE SOVIETS EVIDENTLY ATTACH IMPORTANCE
TO THEIR RELATIONS WITH MOROCCO BECAUSE OF NAVAL
VISITS IN MOROCCO'S ATLANTIC PORTS, LUCRATIVE FISHING
POTENTIAL IN MOROCCAN AND SAHARAN WATERS, AND EVER-
PRESENT HOPE FOR LONGTERM, ASSURED SUPPLY OF MOROCCAN
PHOSPHATES. WE DO NOT BELIEVE THEY WOULD WISH TO
JEOPARDIZE TOTALLY THEIR RELATIONS WITH MOROCCO IN
RETURN FOR, SAY, LIMITED ACCESS TO ALGERIAN PORTS WHICH
WOULD BE CONVENIENT BUT NOT VITAL TO CONTINUED
SOVIET NAVAL PRESENCE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

6. IMPACT ON THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE EFFORTS. IT
IS CONCEIVABLE THAT FRUSTRATIONS OVER SAHARA COULD
LEAD BOUMEDIENNE TO JOIN REJECTIONIST FRONT AND
ACTIVELY TO OPPOSE OUR MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT EFFORTS.
THERE ARE INHERENT AND ESSENTIALLY ARAB INHIBITIONS
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AGAINST HIS DOING SO, HOWEVER, IT WOULD, FOR INSTANCE, ALIENATE THE EGYPTIANS AND THE SAUDIS. IT WOULD ALSO INVOLVE A DEGREE OF COOPERATION WITH IRAQ WHICH SEEMS UNLIKELY GIVEN CURRENT ALGERIAN UNHAPPINESS WITH THAT COUNTRY'S POSITION ON THE LEBANESE CRISIS. THE CURRENT DISARRAY AMONG THE PALESTINIANS, AND THE ALGERIAN COMMITMENT TO THE PLO ARE OTHER FACTORS AGAINST SUCH A MOVE. FOR THESE, IF FOR NO OTHER REASONS, WE SUSPECT THAT BOUMEDIENNE WILL CONTINUE HIS ESSENTIALLY NEUTRAL (AND INEXPENSIVE) STANCE OF SAYING HE WILL ACCEPT WHATEVER THE PALESTINIANS AND CONFRONTATION STATES WILL ACCEPT AND WILL NOT TRY TO SABOTAGE ANOTHER US EFFORT IN THE ME. WE ASSUME WE COULD LIVE WITH THAT. IN THE UNLIKELY EVENT, HOWEVER, THAT THE SAHARAN CONFLICT WERE TO ESCALATE TO A POINT AT WHICH HE NEEDED ACCESS TO QADHAFI'S ARMS STOCKPILES AND IF QADHAFI THEN DEMANDED AS THE PRICE OF ADMISSION HIS ADHERENCE TO THE REJECTIONIST FRONT, BOUMEDIENNE WOULD PROBABLY GO ALONG.

7. PARKER CAVEAT--ALTHOUGH I AGREE WITH ABOVE AND SEE NO WORKABLE ALTERNATIVE IN SHORT RUN TO ESSENTIALLY PRO-MOROCCAN STANCE IMPLICIT THEREIN, I AM CONCERNED BY THE LONG-TERM IMPLICATIONS OF OUR ARMS SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP WITH MOROCCO. WHILE THAT RELATIONSHIP WAS ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED BEFORE SAHARA WENT CRITICAL, LATTER PROBLEM HAS APPARENTLY GENERATED SIZEABLE INCREASE IN MOROCCAN REQUESTS FOR EQUIPMENT FROM THE U.S. AND OTHER SOURCES. THESE REQUESTS WOULD OF COURSE BE MORE MODEST IF RELATIONS WITH ALGERIA WERE NOT STRAINED OVER THE SAHARA, AND IZGWKMY THE ALGERIANS, WHO APPARENTLY RECEIVE IMPORTANT MILITARY HELP FROM THE SOVIETS AND TO LESSER EXTENT FROM LIBYA. BE THAT AS IT MAY, WE SEEM NOW TO BE OPERATING ON THESIS THAT WE, ALONG WITH FRENCH AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEANS, MUST ARM MOROCCANS SO THEY CAN DEFEND SELVES AGAINST ALGERIANS, ALTHOUGH WE HAVE NO CONTROL OVER MOROCCAN ACTIONS WHICH MAY PRECIPITATE HOSTILITIES--THE GREEN MARCH BEING A CASE IN POINT. YOU WILL RECALL THE PROCESS BY WHICH WE SUDDENLY FOUND OURSELVES THE MAJOR SUPPLIER OF ARMS

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TO ISRAEL. IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THERE ARE DISTURBING PARALLELS WITH THAT SITUATION, AND THT WE RISK FINDING OURSELVES IN A SIMILAR RELATIONSHIP WITH MOROCCO.

PERHAPS WE HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE, BUT BEFORE CONTINUING
ALONG THIS PATH, WE SHOULD STOP AND RECONSIDER VERY
CAREFULLY WHAT WE ARE DOING.

8. BOB SHARES MY CONCERN TO THIS EXTENT, IF THE U.S.
WERE TO REPLACE FRANCE AS THE NUMBER ONE MILITARY
SUPPLIER, IT COULD RESULT IN A CLIENT-STATE RELATION-
SHIP DISPROPORTIONATE TO OUR INTERESTS IN MOROCCO
AND A RELATIONSHIP WITH A POTENTIAL OF INVOLVING US
FAR TOO DEEPLY IN SITUATIONS, OVER WHICH, AS I HAVE
NOTED, WE MIGHT NOT HAVE CONTROL. IF, HOWEVER,
FRANCE REMAINS THE PREDOMINANT WESTERN POWER IN, AND
THE MAJOR SUPPLIER OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO MOROCCO,
AND THE U.S. CONTINUES, AS HE BELIEVES TO BE THE CASE,
TO RESPOND TO MOROCCAN MILITARY REQUESTS IN MEASURED
TERMS WITHOUT OPENING THE FLOODGATES, HE IS NOT AS
CONCERNED AS I AM.

9. WE UNDERSTAND THAT AMBASSADOR HANDYSIDE, WHO
WAS ABSENT FROM NOUAKCHOTT WHILE WE WERE MEETING AND
MAY NOW BE IN WASHINGTON. YOU MAY WANT TO HAVE HIS
COMMENTS ON OUR THINKING. THEY SHOULD BE MOST
VALUABLE.
EATON

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